

# Edinburgh Research and Innovation

THE UNIVERSITY of EDINBURGH



# Advanced Planning Technology

Support for planning, workflow and inter-agent collaboration

The University of Edinburgh's Artificial Intelligence Applications Institute (AIAI) is one of the world's leading applied research groups using advanced artificial intelligence methods for planning and activity management tasks.

The AIAI's Planning Group is exploring representations and reasoning mechanisms for inter-agent activity support. The agents may be people or computer systems working in a coordinated fashion.

The group develops generic approaches and software systems by engaging in specific applied projects of direct benefit to its clients in industry and international governmental agencies. Some of the most advanced activity support, planning, scheduling and workflow software is available to use as the basis for this work.

# Putting Al Planning Technology into Productive Use

### O-Plan and I-X

Command, planning and control agents to support non-combatant evacuation operations, US Army military operations in urban terrain, multinational coalition operations, disaster relief, search & rescue, etc.

#### **Optimum-AIV**

Planning system for assembly, integration and test of Ariane IV payloads for the European Space Agency.

#### **EUMETSAT**

Specification of the telecommand system for the European Meteorological Spacecraft Control Centre.

#### **International Standards**

Inputs to the development of standards for process specification, workflow, enterprise modelling, web services, etc.

# **Objectives**

- To put AI planning and activity management technology to productive use
- To allow for a shared model of objectives, tasks, plans, options and current world state between human and automated agents
- To develop new generic methods for planning and activity management
- To participate in relevant standards activities

#### **Technologies**

- Shared Plan and Activity Representation
- Intelligent Process Management
- Knowledge-Based Planning
- Adaptive Systems Approaches to Planning (Genetic Algorithms and Neural Nets)
- Constraint Management Technology
- Knowledge-Based Workflow
- Intelligent Agent Technology
- Intelligent Activity and Process State Visualisation
- Modular, Distributed Systems Integration Architectures

## **Applications**

- Military Operations such as Non-combatant Evacuation Operations (NEOs), Air Campaign Planning and Army Small Unit Operations
- Search & Rescue Coordination
- Emergency and Unusual Procedure Assistance (irescue.org)
- Coalition Operations
- Spacecraft Mission Planning
- Construction and Engineering Planning such as Assembly, Integration and Test
- Logistics
- Help Desks, Systems Management Aids and Advisory Assistants
- Management Tasks
- Personal Assistants

### **Software Systems**

### I-X (2000-present)

A portable cross-platform Java-based planning and collaboration support environment. Aid to multi-agent cooperative work and external services use.

#### O-Plan (1983-99)

An Al planning, execution and plan repair system with extensive representations for temporal, resource and other constraints, support for plan execution monitoring and plan repair "on-the-fly". Runs as a web service.

### Nonlin (1974-82)

The original hierarchical task network, partialorder planner - used as the basis for many textbook descriptions of this type of technology.

# **Commercial Opportunity**

The Artificial Intelligence Applications Institute are interested in discussing collaborative projects to utilise the planning, execution support and replanning capabilities within our software systems and skill base.

#### **Further Information**

For further information on this technology transfer opportunity with the University of Edinburgh, please contact:

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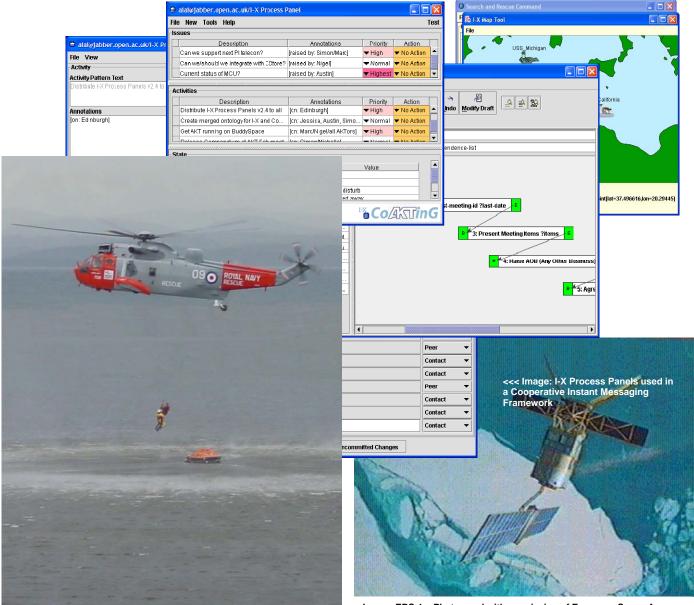


Image: Search and Rescue at Sea - Photo by Austin Tate

Image: ERS-1 - Photo used with permission of European Space Agency